## Corporate Risk Detailed Register EXCLUDING completed actions by risk appetite

Generated on: 18 October 2024



Rows are sorted by Risk Score

Code & Title: CR Corporate Risk Register 9

## Risk Appetite Level Description Risk above appetite

| Risk no, Title,<br>Creation date,<br>Owner                  | Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)   | Current Risk Rating & | & Score | Risk Update and date of update  | Target Risk Rating & | Score | Target Date     | Risk Trend |
|---|---|-----------------------|---------|---|----------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|
| CR16<br>Information<br>Security<br>(formerly CHB<br>IT 030) | Cause: Breach of City of London Corporation IT Systems resulting in unauthorised access to data by internal or external sources.  Event: The City Corporation does not adequately prepare, maintain robust (and where appropriate improve) effective IT security systems and procedures.  Effect: a) Failure of all or part of the IT Infrastructure with associated business systems failures. b) Harm to individuals. c) A breach of legislation such as the Data Protection Act 2018 and UK-GDPR. d) Incurrence of a monetary penalty. e) Corruption of data. f) Reputational damage to City of London Corporation as an effective body. | Impact                | 24      | The project to implement a raft of new security improvements is complete. A decision was made to define a minimum-security baseline for all parts of the corporation. The Director of DITS will work with IMS to put this together.  The security service is now an inhouse service, giving greater control and visibility over Security controls. We are committed to increasing our Secure Score month on month, and this is now being reported to Digital Services Committee as well as Information Management Board. A new Cyber Security Improvement Programme has been agreed and is being developed/implemented. | Impact               | 16    | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |            |

| 10-May-2019             |  | 16 Oct 2024 |  | Reduce | Constant |
|-------------------------|--|-------------|--|--------|----------|
| Caroline Al-<br>Beyerty |  |             |  |        |          |

| Action no,<br>Title,                  | Action description  | Latest Note   |                             | Latest Note<br>Date | Due Date        |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| CR16q User<br>behaviour<br>monitoring | Monitoring user activity on the network for any suspicious or unauthorised behaviour                                      | analytics component to detect anomalous behaviour accurately. Integrating a behavioural   | Gary<br>Brailsford-<br>Hart | 08-Oct-2024         | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |
| CR16r Access<br>control<br>monitoring | Monitoring access control systems and processes to ensure that only authorised users have access to sensitive information | Controls are in place to manage the access control to the estate; improvements have been made in the application of multifactor authentication. However, the escalation and acceptance of privileged accounts remains within the IT department and is not subject to independent scrutiny.  Steps for implementation  Assessment of Current Practices   Development of an Independent Oversight Protocol   Implementation of a Formal Privileged Access Policy   Regular Audits and Reviews   Segregation of Duties   Training and Awareness   Enhanced Authentication and Monitoring for Privileged Accounts   Feedback and Continuous Improvement  By implementing these steps, the City can strengthen its control over privileged accounts, ensuring they are granted appropriately and are subject to rigorous and independent scrutiny. | Gary<br>Brailsford-<br>Hart | 08-Oct-2024         | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |
| CR16s Incident response               | Developing and implementing a plan to respond to any security incidents that occur  | We have drafted an organisational Cyber Incident Plan as well as developing operating cyber testing exercises. However, there is a need to produce further playbooks and develop more   | Gary<br>Brailsford-         | 08-Oct-2024         | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |

|   |   | testing and exercising events.   | Hart                        |             |                 |
|---|---|--|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
|   |   | Testing remains outstanding and is a priority for the next quarter.  |                             |             |                 |
| CR16t Security<br>information and<br>event<br>management<br>(SIEM)      | Using software tools to collect and analyse data from various security sources to detect and respond to security incidents. |  | Gary<br>Brailsford-<br>Hart | 08-Oct-2024 | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |
| CR16u Security<br>awareness<br>training                                 | Providing regular training to staff and employees on cyber security best practices to prevent security breaches.            | Over the last 12 months we have deployed cyber security awareness from the information security team through the use of internal communications and training via the MetaCompliance platform.  With the expiry of the MetaCompliance platform, the next 12 months will see communications and awareness messages continue from the security team, but structured training will now be dependent on the NCSC "Top Tips for Staff" module. This may present a risk in our ability to provide specific training in response to cyber threats and trends.  This is an area under review.           | Gary<br>Brailsford-<br>Hart | 08-Oct-2024 | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |
| CR16v Security<br>Baseline<br>assessment –<br>COL/COLP/Ins<br>titutions | Security Baseline assessment – COL/COLP/Institutions  | updates to the CAF will continue.  | Gary<br>Brailsford-<br>Hart | 08-Oct-2024 | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |
| CR16w Cyber<br>Security<br>Improvement<br>Programme                     | Cyber Security Improvement Programme  | In ongoing action to mitigate this risk, agreement has been made to implement a Cyber Security Improvement Programme, consisting of:  O A Cyber Security Review – looking at Cyber Security across the wider organisation and making recommendations to improve our Cyber Security Posture  O The appointment of a cross-Corporation CISO who will be responsible for Cyber Security across the Corporation and our Institutions  O Investigating having a single Cyber Security team that works across the wider organisation  O A single set of Cyber Training across the wider organisation | Zakki<br>Ghauri             | 16-Oct-2024 | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |

|  | <ul> <li>A 24/7 Managed Detect and Respond service</li> <li>Optimising our existing toolset</li> </ul> |   |  |
|--|--|---|--|
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| Risk no, Title,<br>Creation date,<br>Owner | Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)  | Current Risk Rating & Score | Risk Update and date of update  | Target Risk Rating & Score | Target Date | Risk Trend |
|--|--|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------|------------|
| CR36 Protective Security                   | Cause: Lack of appropriate governance, inadequate security risk assessments, prioritisation, and mitigation plans. Inadequate, poorly maintained or time expired security infrastructure and policies; lack of security culture and protective security mitigation; poor training, inadequate vetting, insufficient staff.  Event: Security of an operational property and event space is breached, be that internal threat, protest and/or terrorist attack. Publicly accessible areas for which the Corporation are responsible for are subject to an undisrupted Terrorist attack.  Effect: Injury or potential loss of life caused by an undisrupted attack, unauthorised access to our estate by criminals/protestors/terrorists; disruption of business/ high profile events; reputational damage. | Impact 16                   | This continues to be led strategically through the Strategic Security Board (SSB) and tactically through the thematic workstreams. There have been multiple high-profile events in recent times where the partnership security plans have been implemented and tested.  The Terrorism (Protection of Premises) Bill has had its second reading in Parliament. Head of Security leads on preparedness and is the 'responsible person' in relation to the legislation. Leading through the PSAB and will update at next SSB.  There is a new bespoke Silver Tactical Commanders training taking place next month and a bespoke MAGIC course in January with multi agency partners. There has recently been a Partnership Table Top Exercise (TTX) and more planned. As agreed previously, this risk will be reviewed at the next SSB, with updates on all work streams. |                            | 30-Jun-2025 | Constant   |
| Gregory Moore                              |  |                             |   |                            | лесере      | Constant   |

| Action no, Title,                                   | Action description             | Latest Note  | Action owner        | Latest Note<br>Date | Due Date        |
|---|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| CR36c<br>Command and<br>Control                     | Incident/Event/Protest Command | The on-call system is now in place and running. Development opportunities exist for new Golds. A silver Cadre course is bespoken and being delivered next month. The planning for a bespoke MAGIC course is in place and organised for January 2025.  Chief People Officer attended last MAGIC course; Chamberlain has attended a refresher session. | Richard<br>Woolford | 21-Oct-2024         | 30-Jun-<br>2025 |
| CR36d Prevent                                       | Prevent                        | Prevent continues to be monitored across COLC in support of COLP. This is addressed within the governance board and updates to SSB.  | Valeria<br>Cadena   | 21-Oct-2024         | 30-Jun-<br>2025 |
| CR36f City of<br>London<br>Corporation<br>Buildings | Protect                        | PSAB continues to monitor threat and risk and mitigation. This board leads on the Terrorism (Protection of Premises) Bill requirements, in partnership with COLP. VSAT and Ongoing reviews are monitored in this meeting looking at various attack methodology.  | Neil Evans          | 21-Oct-2024         | 30-Jun-<br>2025 |
| CR36g Protect<br>Public Realm<br>Board              | Protect                        | Partnership working under the umbrella of the Public Realm Protect Board remains crucial, with the City Corporation working alongside colleagues at the City Police and TFL to identify risk and to consider proportionate mitigations.  The board's ongoing focus remains new public spaces planning development and the likely                     | Ian Hughes          | 21-Oct-2024         | 30-Jun-<br>2025 |
|   |                                | implications from the upcoming legislation. Monitored at SSB.  |                     |                     |                 |

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|---|--|---------------------|---------|--|----------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|
| CR38 Unsustainable Medium-Term Finances - City's Estate  31-Oct-2022 Caroline Al- Beyerty | Causes: The embedded increased impact of inflation, following the peak of 10.7% in Autumn 2022 (as reported by the Office for Budget Responsibility).  Aging estate crystallising high levels of expenditure over short time period, putting pressure on Reserves.  Reduction in rental income from the property investment portfolio following post pandemic changes in workplace attendance reducing demand for grade B office accommodation.  Event: Inability to manage financial pressures within the fiscal year, resulting in an inability to achieve anticipated savings and generate expected income, may necessitate additional reliance on Reserves. Additionally, challenges in controlling construction inflation or the inability to readjust capital projects within budget parameters pose further risks.  Effects: The City of London Corporation's reputation could suffer from failure to achieve financial goals or from reduced services to businesses and the community. Experience challenges in delivering the capital program and major projects within budgetary limits. Inability of expenditure to align with the corporate plan, leading to inefficient resource utilisation and reduced corporate performance. | Impact              | 16      | Inflation rates to be monitored quarterly and an inflation contingency to be maintained in 2024/25 through carried forward from 2023/24 underspends. Ongoing pressures totalling £3.8m, plus net 3% inflation uplift approved in 2024/25 budgets.  The five-year financial plan includes cyclical works programme to cover bow-wave of outstanding works and provision for works going forward totalling £71m.  Earning more income from property investment portfolio – diversification of asset portfolio.  The funding strategy identifies where best to bring third-party capital, reducing demand on own Reserves.  Key mitigations include quarterly monitoring of capital programme against budgets and developing comprehensive business cases and implementation plans for income generation opportunities.  Renewed approach to transformation under pinned by a clear communication plan to Members.  04 Sep 2024 | Impact               | 8     | 31-Mar-<br>2025 | Constant   |

| Action no,<br>Title,   | Action description  | Latest Note  | Action owner                          | Latest Note<br>Date | Due Date        |
|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| CR38a Impact of inflation  | Monitoring the impact of revenue inflationary pressures (including pressures on energy costs, cost of London living wage) and construction inflation impacts on capex programme  • Monitor the use of inflation contingency | Regular monitoring the office of budget responsibility's inflation forecasts, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 2.2% in the 12 months to July 2024, up from 2.0% in June 2024.   | Sonia<br>Virdee                       | 04-Sep-<br>2024     | 31-Mar-<br>2025 |
| CR38e A<br>reduction in key<br>income streams<br>and increase in<br>bad Debt | Monitoring key income streams  • i.e. rental income from the property investment portfolio.   | Chis is being monitored monthly, with action being taken to within the portfolio to maximise income generation opportunities. Ensure income generation schemes are sustainable and ongoing opportunities are explored, these include but not limited to; Lord Mayor Show and events across the Corporation, advertising and sponsorship, Filming inside and outside the quare mile, Retail opportunities and Fees and Charges.  Benchmarking exercises are currently being undertaken to provide a market comparison.  An update on individual workstreams will be presented to Efficiency and Performance working party in November 2024.   |                                       | 04-Sep-<br>2024     | 31-Mar-<br>2025 |
| CR38f<br>Achievement of<br>current Savings<br>Programme                      | Delivering the current savings programme and securing permanent year-on-year savings.   | Quarterly revenue monitoring undertaken to ensure departments have appropriate plans in place to meet in-year pressures. High risk departments are undertaking monthly revenue monitoring. Regular updates to Executive Leadership Board / Senior Leadership built into monitoring timetable.  Pressures and mitigations are being recorded at a more granular level to improve the tracking and reporting on savings during the year, this information will be incorporated into the budget monitoring reports from Autumn 24 onwards to help inform Members of key risks and progress.  Savings programmes/initiatives are being considered as work commences on budget setting for  |                                       | 04-Sep-<br>2024     | 31-Mar-<br>2025 |
| CR38g Major<br>Projects<br>Financial<br>Envelope                             | Remain within the financial envelopes approved for major projects.  | Monthly updates and budget monitoring on major projects forecasts and issues arising.  Very are routinely reviewed by the Chamberlain's Assurance Board.  Very are routinely reviewed by the Chamberlain's Assurance Board.  Very are routinely reviewed by the Chamberlain's Assurance Board.  Very are routinely reviewed by the Chamberlain's Assurance Board.  Very are routinely reviewed by the Chamberlain's Assurance Board.  Very are routinely reviewed by the Chamberlain's Assurance Board.  Very are routinely reviewed by the Chamberlain's Assurance Board.  Very are routinely reviewed by the Chamberlain's Assurance Board.  Very are routinely reviewed by the Chamberlain's Assurance Board.  Very are routinely reviewed by the Chamberlain's Assurance Board.  Very are routinely reviewed by the Chamberlain's Assurance Board. |                                       | 04-Sep-<br>2024     | 31-Mar-<br>2029 |
| CR38h Third<br>Party Capital<br>Funding                                      | Bringing third party capital to surplus operational property opportunities.   | Identified initial opportunities which have been supported by Resource Allocation Sub Committee.  Proposals for each opportunity to be worked up and submitted for member consideration to relevant Committees, due in Autumn 2024.  | Sonia<br>Virdee;<br>Paul<br>Wilkinson | 04-Sep-<br>2024     | 31-Oct-<br>2024 |

| CR38i Charities<br>Review<br>(Natural<br>Environment) | Undertake the Charities Review (Natural Environment)   | The ability for charities to fundraise and generate more income to support ambitions for activities and operational property requirements.  Update to Efficiency and Performance Working Party scheduled for September 2024 ahead of paper presented to Finance Committee in December 2024.   | Emily<br>Brennan;<br>Sonia<br>Virdee | 04-Sep-<br>2024 | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |
|---|--|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| CR38j Plans in place to reduce future deficits.       | City's Estate continues to produce annual operating deficits over the 5-year financial plan. Over the planning period, the cumulative deficit is forecast to be £490m (including drawdown of financial asset gain of £158m). This is not sustainable over the longer-term period and radical decisions are needed now on how best to bring down the annual operating deficit, including major changes or stoppages to existing services provision and/or reduction in grants. This will require a renewed approach to transformation, over and above those already identified (income generation). operational property review, investment property review and charity review) underpin by a clear communication plan to all members, so they are aware of the challenges ahead.  Review of Executive Leadership Board planning for getting back to balance and operationalising the Corporation plan will be taken to Resource Allocation Sub Away day in July. | City's Estate continues to produce annual operating deficits over the 5-year financial plan. Over the planning period, the cumulative deficit is forecast to be £490m (including drawdown of financial asset gain of £158m). This is not sustainable over the longer-term period and radical decisions are needed now on how best to bring down the annual operating deficit, including major changes or stoppages to existing services provision and/or reduction in grants. This will require a renewed approach to transformation, over and above those already identified (income generation, operational property review, investment property review and charity review) underpinned by a clear communication plan to all members, so they are aware of the challenges ahead.  Transformation programme in flight, supported at Resource Allocation Sub away day. Progress reporting to the Efficiency and Performance Working Party to ensure corporate focus and pace. | Virdee;<br>Genine<br>Whitehorn       | 04-Sep-<br>2024 | 31-Mar-<br>2025 |

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|---|---|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------|------------|
| CR40 PSTN<br>Switch Off<br>2027 (formerly<br>CHB DITS<br>045) | Cause: BT will retire their PSTN (Copper) Network at the end of 31 January 2027. Rendering all current connections redundant.  Event: All current PSTN (Copper) connections will become unusable by the 31 January 2027. Forcing an upgrade to digital fibre or mobile services.  Effect: All of our PSTN connections will cease on 31 January 2027. This is in the range of 8,500 connections, which are linked to Lift/BMS/Fire Alarms and Door entry systems. Should these systems fail to be upgraded by the end of 2026, this could lead to essential services being inactive, without anyone being aware. This work will have significant financial impact to complete and failure to complete will have significant reputational impact. | Impact 16                   | BT Group announced in May 24, their intention to reset the date for the switching off of the Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN). The original date we've all been working towards was December 2025. BT Group announced in May 2024 the reset of this date to 31 January 2027 for all PSTN connections, both residential and business.  This provides an additional 13 months to the original timeline to migrate our PSTN connections. This switch off date doesn't affect the connections migrated to MPF.  Gateway 2 Paper for PSTN has been approved at Corporate Projects Board and Digital Services Committee, and Police Authority Board. The papers will be presented to CBF and Projects and Procurement Sub-Committee in September. The papers seek funding to conduct the audit of all connections across COL, COLP and Institutions, which will identify redundant connections and support discovery activity.  As the deadline of the connection switch off has been postponed, a number of mitigations have been mobilised the risk score is being reviewed and recommendations will be presented to the next COMRG. The project team are actively working with the business to cease lines that are not being used. 21 lines have been | Impact                     | 31-Jan-2027 |            |

| 26-Feb-2024             |  | terminated so far as at 17 Sep 2024. |  |        |          |
|-------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------|----------|
| Caroline Al-<br>Beyerty |  | 16 Oct 2024                          |  | Reduce | Constant |

| Action no,<br>Title,   | Action description   | Latest Note  | Action<br>owner      | Latest Note<br>Date  | Due Date        |
|--|--|--|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| CR40a Conduct<br>investigations<br>into the entire<br>estate | Investigations into the 8,500 connections identified as part of PSTN sunset in Jan 2027. | The investigation aims to identify the scope and dependency of the 8,500 connections on the PSTN infrastructure. The purpose is to gain insights into the services that are live, understand their criticality, and assess the potential impact of the sunset on each connection.  The market is being approached in October 2024 to appoint a supplier to conduct the investigation and service assessment. | Sudeep<br>Chatterjee | 16-Oct-2024          | 30-Nov-<br>2024 |
| CR40e Notify<br>business owner                               | Business owner notification  | By September 2025 a detailed report outlining the findings of the investigation will be compiled. This report will then be distributed to FM (CoL/CoLP), H&S, ED&I and Security Operations. The notification will include information about the potential risks associated with the PSTN sunset, details on the current services in use, and recommended upgrade paths.                                      | Sudeep<br>Chatterjee | 08-Oct-2024 31<br>21 |                 |
| CR40f Creating<br>a Remediation<br>Plan                      | Remediation Plan   | he Facilities Management (CoL/CoLP), H&S, ED&I and Security Operations will be sponsible for developing and implementing a remediation plan for their respective services. Bak sufficiently and sustainable communication solutions.  Mat Bak Sud Sud Character and sustainable communication solutions.   |                      | 08-Oct-2024          | 30-Nov-<br>2024 |
| CR40g Review<br>the<br>Remediation<br>Plan                   | Review Plan  | DITS PMO will review the remediation plans with FM (CoL/CoLP), H&S, ED&I and Security Operations. Making sure they are fit for purpose and capture all the relevant details.   | Sam<br>Collins       | 08-Oct-2024          | 30-Nov-<br>2024 |
| CR40h Order<br>New Lines and<br>Hardware                     | Order New Lines and Hardware   | DITS PMO will place the orders for the new connections along with any hardware requirements identified within the remediation plans  | Sam<br>Collins       | 08-Oct-2024          | 01-Dec-<br>2024 |
| CR40i<br>Coordinate<br>New Services                          | New Services   | DITS PMO will assist in the co-ordination of the implementation of new services, along with any installation of new hardware required  |                      | 08-Oct-2024          | 31-Oct-<br>2025 |
| CR40j<br>Undertake<br>Testing                                | Testing  | DITS PMO will co-ordinate the post implementation testing for all new services and or hardware.  | Sam<br>Collins       | 08-Oct-2024          | 15-Nov-<br>2025 |
| CR40k<br>Continuous<br>Monitoring                            | Continuous Monitoring  | DITS will provide continuous monitoring of progress, tracking the remediation efforts to help identify and address any issues promptly. This includes regular communication with business owners, providing support, and adjusting the plan as necessary.  | Sam<br>Collins       | 08-Oct-2024          | 31-Dec-<br>2025 |

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|--|--|-----------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------|------------|
| CR41 Tree Maintenance                      | Cause:  Trees are subject to decline, physical damage and infection. As trees deteriorate, they are increasingly likely to shed limbs or fall in strong winds and the potential to cause harm increases.  Therefore, a robust programme of proactive and reactive tree inspections is in place at each of the City of London open spaces to identify trees which require works to make them safe.  The impact of drought and a rise in tree disease, combined with more frequent extreme weather events due to climate change, is increasing the risk of trees failing.  There is, as a result, an increasingly large number of vulnerable trees across our open spaces which will require works to prevent failure.  There have been a series of incidents of tree failures where trees have fallen onto vehicles and buildings.  Our sites have more than 100 miles of highway verge predominately lined with trees.  Event:  Failure to identify long-term funding to ensure a robust ongoing programme of tree maintenance works across our open spaces.  Effect:  Public safety - serious injury/death.  Damage to City of London's physical assets.  Disruption to public highways.  Damage to cars and adjoining properties with increased exposure to public liability claims.  Adverse media attention and significant reputational damage to the City of London Corporation. | Impact 16                   | Regular tree inspections are carried out at each open space to identify vulnerable trees that require work. Works are then prioritised in order of risk. At all sites, climate change, and the associated greater frequency of severe storms, extreme weather conditions, and tree disease, is resulting in more frequent tree (and tree limb) failures and this will continue to increase over time.  Significant progress has been made in reducing the key factors of this risk as follows:  Long term funding: Long term funding for tree safety works is being considered as part of the Natural Environment Charity Review and through identification of opportunities to increase income generation across the Natural Environment Division. Officers are also working in collaboration with colleagues in the Chamberlain's Department to consider options for increasing our budgets for tree management in the long term.  Epping Forest outstanding works: Work is now underway to clear the outstanding tree safety works at Epping Forest. Annual tree surveys have now been reviewed and the results reprioritised. A 'scheme of works' has been specified to address trees needing attention, in order of priority, and this is progressing on schedule. This activity will resolve the | r                          | 31-Dec-<br>2025 |            |

|                              |  | backlog of works within 18 months, using existing resources. <b>Risk assessment:</b> The risk score remains Red 16 (Likely/Major) but we are confident that the risk can be managed at Service Level, and reduced to the target score of Amber 12 by the end of 2025. |        |          |
|------------------------------|--|---|--------|----------|
| 03-Jul-2024<br>Katie Stewart |  | The risk will be reviewed again by the Chief Officer Risk Management Group to consider whether deescalation from the Corporate Risk Register is appropriate.  17 Oct 2024   | Reduce | Constant |
|                              |  |   |        |          |

| Action no,<br>Title,                              | Action description | Latest Note   | Action owner     | Latest Note<br>Date                   | Due Date        |
|---|--------------------|---|------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| CR41 005e<br>Funding for<br>ongoing tree<br>works | Department sites.  | We are working with colleagues in the Chamberlain's Department to consider options for increasing budgets for tree management at all sites in the long-term.  This has also been addressed as part of the income generation strand of the Natural Environment Charity Review. | Katie<br>Stewart | 10-Oct-2024                           | 31-Dec-<br>2025 |
| CR41 005f Tree<br>Safety Policy                   |                    |   |                  | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |
|   |                    | The NTSG has recently released revised guidance. The Divisional Tree Safety Group will further review the Policy to ensure it aligns with the National Guidance.  |                  |                                       |                 |

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| CR01<br>Resilience Risk  20-Mar-2015 Gregory Moore | Cause - Lack of appropriate planning, leadership and coordination  Event - Emergency situation related to terrorism or other serious event/major incident is not managed effectively  Effect - Major disruption to City business, failure to support the community, assist in business recovery. Reputational damage to the City as a place to do business. | Impact                    | Risk is ongoing - Castellan (formerly Clearview) Risk Connect BC management tool continues to be implemented rollout has begun across Col depts – Continues Risk Connect / Castellan is a continuing rollout process with departments implementing their BIA Business Impact Analysis with support of resilience team 31st December 2024.  11 Oct 2024 (actions updated entries 21 Oct 2024) | Impact 8                   | 31-Dec-<br>2024 | Constant   |

| Action no,<br>Title,                          | Action description   |   |                | Latest Note<br>Date | Due Date        |
|---|--|---|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| CR01L<br>Business<br>Continuity<br>Management | independent oversight of the Col business impact analysis, identifying its most critical business areas. | 1 | Gary<br>Locker | 21-Oct-2024         | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |

| of LALO Local  | Process, training, call out procedure to strengthen the<br>City's capability and resilience in responding to major<br>incident and complying with the wider London boroughs'<br>standardisation programme | LALO support role. This is a revolving process and further refresher and new staff development training and exercise in this role will be sought during 2024  Currently sufficient capability. No further training required - to be reviewed December 2024   | Gary<br>Locker       | 21-Oct-2024 | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |
|--|---|--|----------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| CR01N<br>Standardisation<br>procedures<br>including Gold<br>leadership<br>Training | To increase City capability and resilience in also supporting wider London boroughs during major incident response, covers the key support functions of emergency centres and Gold strategic leadership   | GOLD major incident training course completed for all Chief Officers September 22nd 2023, and 26th March 2024. Gold On call rota put in-place further strengthening the out of hours on-call process at strategic Gold level.  A bespoke 4-day MAGIC course for all SLT to has been arranged for January 2025 and an additional training day for silver/tactical awareness 27th November 2024 for internal staff nominated by their respective SLT, to strengthen knowledge and resilience across the organisation.  Emergency centres staffed by CoL Crisis support team 40 staff currently. Refresher training and call for new volunteers underway, discussion 10th October 2024 with Exec Director DCCS to strengthen crisis support team and test ongoing links to Grenfell resilience recommendations phase 2.   | Gary<br>Locker       | 21-Oct-2024 | 30-Jun-<br>2025 |
| CR01Q Rolling<br>DR tests  | Plan an annual calendar of IT DR tests, covering critical systems and services  | A 12-month plan of rolling failover/DR tests has been produced and will commence toward the end of the year. These will each cover a specific area of the technology service, starting with the lower risk, lower impact services and ending with a simulation of a cloud Data centre failure  Following final configuration, the secondary Guildhall internet connection has been failover tested and is confirmed running Active/active. This is Scenario 3 in the BCDR Plan, in which we now have 7 scenarios agreed  DITS SLT has internally agreed on the critical apps for CoL which will be presented at the next senior security board. Following that it will be presented at the Chamberlin's SLT. This will allow us to then ensure we gather information on the architecture that underpins the critical apps to ensure there are DR capabilities. Officers in IT and Business Continuity have also scheduled regular meetings to better inform the process. | Sudeep<br>Chatterjee | 21-Oct-2024 | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |

| Risk no, Title,<br>Creation date,<br>Owner | Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)   | Current Risk Rating & Score | Risk Update and date of update   | Target Risk Rating & Score | Target Date     | Risk Trend |
|--|---|-----------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------|------------|
| CR30 Climate<br>Action                     | Cause: Insufficient resources and prioritisation allocated to Climate Action.  Event: The City Corporation fails to reduce and mitigate the impact and effect of climate change. PHASE 2: DELIVER AND REFINE ACTION PLAN – To be addressed in completion of phase 1.  Impact: As the governing body of the Square Mile dedicated to the City, there are a range of potential impacts including:  • failing to deliver on the net zero targets in our Climate Action Strategy  • reducing our ability to effectively reduce carbon emissions in the next two carbon budget periods (2022 and 2027)  • damaging the City's credibility in Green Finance and Insurance markets  • reducing our ability to champion sustainable growth globally and enhance the relevance and reputation of the Square Mile  • failing to adequately invest in climate resilience measures leading to negative impacts on social, economic and environmental outcomes | Impact 12                   | We remain off track to meet our net zero target in 2027 but are implementing additional mitigating measures. Slower than planned decarbonisation of the national grid (external factor outside of our control) has had a significant impact on our performance against interim targets, requiring us to deliver more emissions reduction activity than initially planned in order to meet the 2027 target. We continue to frequently assess performance and mitigate as needed, reporting accordingly. | Impact 4                   | 31-Mar-<br>2027 | Constant   |
| Damian<br>Nussbaum                         | failing to adequately invest in net zero initiatives leading to negative impact on our financial and property investments   |                             |  |                            |                 | Constant   |

| Action no,<br>Title,                                   | Action description |   | Latest Note<br>Date | Due Date        |
|--|--------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------|
| CR30k Impact<br>on City<br>financial and<br>ability to | management         | Progress towards net-zero and climate resilience targets and other sustainability reporting (e.g. Climate Action Scorecards, CDP) fuels positive media coverage. Stakeholder engagement plan unlocks political & international collaboration avenues enabling positive influence. Completion of action is expected in 2027 when first net zero target is met, and risk is | 1                   | 31-Mar-<br>2027 |

| champion<br>sustainable<br>growth if not<br>hitting net zero<br>targets /<br>maintaining<br>resilience  |  | mitigated.  |                        |                 |                 |
|---|--|---|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| CR30l Risk of<br>not hitting net<br>zero and<br>resilience<br>targets for City<br>Corporation<br>operational and<br>investment<br>assets, whilst<br>maximising<br>returns | Deliver programme of works across operational and investment portfolios  | Progress remains low due to volume of capital works still to be deployed.  Delays in decision making on the corporate asset stock changes (i.e. Guildhall Master Plan, Barbican Arts Centre, Markets Co-location) has delayed decarbonising efforts here and requires additional investment elsewhere in the portfolio in order to meet 2027 target.  The national grid has decarbonised slower than emission models predicted, with an increase in emissions factor in 2023. This requires even more energy consumption reduction to outweigh the increase in emissions.  Recent increases to the cost of capital works present a significant risk to CAS target delivery.  Unprecedented rises in energy prices limit actual financial savings seen by capital projects delivered, meaning limited funds are returned to the Build Back Better Fund for future deployment on capital works.  Mitigation in place includes introduction of behavioural management programme in buildings, procurement of additional contractors to speed up delivery of capital works. |                        | 04-Sep-<br>2024 | 31-Mar-<br>2027 |
| CR30m Risk of<br>not hitting net<br>zero targets for<br>financial<br>investments and<br>supply chain  | Monitor and drive performance against net zero and financial targets for financial investments and supply chain, continually refreshing learning | Continually improving calculation methodologies for emissions from supply chain and financial investments clouds real progress made but this is to be expected. Opportunity for further engagement with particular suppliers to drive significant change.  On track for interim target in 2027 and net zero in 2040.  | Caroline<br>Al-Beyerty | 04-Sep-<br>2024 | 31-Mar-<br>2027 |
| CR30n<br>Resilience risks<br>of Square Mile<br>infrastructure<br>and public<br>realm and risk<br>of not hitting<br>net zero targets<br>for<br>developments                | Monitor and drive performance against net zero and resilience targets, continually refreshing learning   | On track to deliver planned climate resilience mitigation measures.  Cool Streets & Greening continue to deliver climate resilient measures, including new projects (including tree planning, replanting, landscaping, and SuDS), making use of the completed Cubic Mile (below ground mapping) project.  Phase 2 of pedestrian priority programme is very important to reach net zero in the City.   | Katie<br>Stewart       | 04-Sep-<br>2024 | 31-Mar-<br>2027 |

| and transport   |   |   | l                  |                 |                 |
|---|---|---|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| CR30o<br>Reaching<br>carbon removal<br>targets through<br>open spaces   | Set out carbon removal action plan and mobilise   | New Project Manager and Project Officer have been appointed, and works have commenced with deer management and wildflower replanting. Baseline measurements and surveys are taken to improve data quality - an ongoing challenge with sequestration.  | Katie<br>Stewart   | 04-Sep-<br>2024 | 31-Mar-<br>2027 |
| CR30p<br>Delivery delays<br>and failures due<br>to stakeholder /<br>public action /<br>inaction   | Run overarching engagement programme with our stakeholders and partners (phase 3 of engagement plan) and quality assure engagement for projects   | Stakeholder engagement is incorporated as part of the Strategy Implementation Support plan, delivered in conjunction with colleagues across the Corporation. This is supported by a dedicated engagement plan under each project. Dedicated stakeholder engagement lead built into PMO function.  |                    | 04-Sep-<br>2024 | 31-Mar-<br>2027 |
| CR30q Protecting vulnerable groups who are most likely to be impacted by climate change and fulfilling Public Sector Equalities Duty                                    | Carry out impact assessments and equalities analysis on projects and stakeholder research and use their findings to shape future engagement and delivery  | All CAS project deliverables are assessed, and equality assessment tests are completed as part of project delivery. Purchased Goods & Services are due to complete an Equality Impact Assessment in Q2 2024.  | Judith<br>Finlay   | 04-Sep-<br>2024 | 31-Mar-<br>2027 |
| CR30r That the scope, budget, timescales, targets and/or commitments of the climate action strategy are not delivered upon through the climate action programme of work | Agree to and implement appropriate governance to embed Climate Action in departmental scrutiny. Ensure appropriate capacity and capabilities are in place including for regular KPI progress reporting via the CPF. Ensure mechanisms in place for releasing staged financing. Set up regular tracking of impact of our actions on targets. | Mitigating actions to bring the 2027 net zero target are underway, including scoping and delivery of additional works required to overcome lack of grid decarbonisation. Tightened officer level governance and increased frequency of project-level reporting will provide oversight to delivery, alongside provision of additional resourcing.  Smoothing and speeding up access to capital codes through improved forms and communication with relevant teams should also speed delivery, enabling more work to be done.  Progress against the target will still be assessed on an annual basis but project delivery will be assessed monthly and quarterly. | Damian<br>Nussbaum | 18-Oct-2024     | 31-Mar-<br>2027 |

| Risk no, Title,<br>Creation date,<br>Owner  | Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact) | Current Risk Rating | & Score | Risk Update and date of update   | Target Risk Rating & | Score | Target Date     | Risk Trend |
|---|---|---------------------|---------|--|----------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|
| CR35 Unsustainable Medium-Term Finances - City Fund  19-Jun-2020 Caroline Al- Beyerty |   |                     | 12      | Inflation rates to be monitored quarterly and an inflation contingency to be maintained in 2024/25 through carried forward from 2023/24 underspends.  Pressures on adult social care, children services, security and policing addressed through increase in taxes and business rates premium.  Other on-going pressures totalling £3.2m, plus net 3% inflation uplift approved in 2024/25 budgets.  The medium-term financial plan includes cyclical works programme to cover bow-wave of outstanding works and provision for works going forward, totalling £62.7m.  Funding strategy identifies where best to bring third party capital into surplus operational property opportunities, reducing demand on own Reserves.  Quarterly monitoring of capital programme against budgets.  Developing income generation opportunities.  Renewed approach to transformation underpinned by a clear communication plan to Members.  04 Sep 2024 | Impact               | 8     | 31-Mar-<br>2026 | Constant   |

| Action no,<br>Title,                                    | Action description  | Latest Note  | Action owner  | Latest Note<br>Date | Due Date        |
|---|---|--|---|---------------------|-----------------|
| CR35a Impact of inflation                               | Monitoring the impact of inflationary pressures (including pressures on energy costs) and construction inflation impacts on capex programme  • Use of inflation contingency | <ul> <li>Regular monitoring the office of budget responsibility's inflation forecasts, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 2.2% in the 12 months to July 2024, up from 2.0% in June 2024.</li> <li>Identify areas that are forecasting to exceed budget envelope due to inflation increases.</li> </ul>  | Sonia<br>Virdee   | 04-Sep-<br>2024     | 31-Mar-<br>2026 |
| CR35c Major<br>Projects                                 | Remain within the financial envelopes approved for major projects.  | Monthly update on major projects forecasts and issues arising.  Major projects are presented monthly to the Chamberlain's Assurance Board with an update to the Portfolio Board chaired by the Town Clerk/Chief Executive.  Regular reporting to Capital Buildings Board, Finance Committee, and Policy and Resources Committee.   | Sonia<br>Virdee   | 04-Sep-<br>2024     | 31-Mar-<br>2029 |
| CR35f<br>Achievement of<br>current Savings<br>Programme | Delivering the current savings programme and securing permanent year-on-year savings (including Police Authority)  • Develop income generation opportunities                | Court of Common Council approved reprofiling of remaining fundamental review savings, to allow sufficient time to embed these through income generation opportunities.  Ensure income generation schemes are sustainable and on-going opportunities are explored, these include but not limited to Lord Mayor Show and events across the Corporation. Advertising and sponsorship, Filming inside and outside the square mile, Retail opportunities and Fees and Charges.  ; Remaining £0.4m unidentified savings from the 12% savings programme is being worked on and expected to be delivered during 2024/25.  Pressures and mitigations are being recorded at a more granular level to improve the tracking and reporting on savings during the year, this information will be incorporated into the budget monitoring reports from Autumn 24 onwards to help inform Members of key risks and progress.  Savings programmes/initiatives are being considered as work commences on budget setting for the 2025/26 year. | Alistair<br>Cook;<br>Sonia<br>Virdee;<br>Genine<br>Whitehorn<br>e | 04-Sep-<br>2024     | 31-Mar-<br>2026 |
| CR35p Plans in<br>place to reduce<br>future deficits    | Plans in place to reduce future deficits.   | The medium-term financial plan is only balanced over the next four years with the use of general fund reserves and further savings and/or revenue raising by increasing Council Tax and Business Rate Premium. City Fund moves into deficit position from 2026/27 onwards. However, with the change of Government it is now expected that the business rates reset will come later than expected in the existing MTFP. As such the current MTFP will be updated as part of the 25/26 budget process.   | Sonia<br>Virdee;<br>Genine<br>Whitehorn<br>e                      | 04-Sep-<br>2024     | 31-Mar-<br>2026 |

| Whilst some positives may come from the 25/26 budget setting process, this does not address     |  |
|---|--|
| future deficits, previously the business rate growth had been kept separate to fund the major   |  |
| projects and not relied on to balance the in-year position, due to increases in inflation and   |  |
| reductions in property income forecasts this is no longer possible. Radical decisions are now   |  |
| needed on how best to bring down the annual operating deficit, over and above those already     |  |
| identified (income generation, operational property review, investment property review),        |  |
| including major changes or stoppages to existing services provision and/or reduction in grants. |  |
| This will require a renewed approach to transformation underpin by a clear communication        |  |
| plan to all members, so they are aware of the challenges ahead.                                 |  |

| Risk no, Title,<br>Creation date,<br>Owner                   | Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)   | Current Risk Rating | & Score | Risk Update and date of update                                      | Target Risk Rating & | Score | Target Date        | Risk Trend |
|--|---|---------------------|---------|---|----------------------|-------|--------------------|------------|
| CR39 Recruitment and Retention 21-Feb-2023 Alison Littlewood | Cause: The Corporation had an employee turnover rate of 18.69% for the period 1 January to 31 December 2022. This is a high and is affected by a wide range of factors including labour market shortages and high levels of employment in the wider economy. Like many employers, the Corporation is competing for scarce talent, particularly in highly skilled areas such professional services.  Event: Unable to attract and retain the best talent due to factors such as remuneration, working conditions and benefits becoming out of line with competitor organisations.  Effect: The corporation is at risk of failing to deliver its corporate objectives. Costs of delivering services increase due to high turnover, and increased reliance on agency workers and interims, particularly in shortage areas. This means our ability to deliver objectives is at risk. This affects both outcomes for policy objectives and statutory functions, as well as the brand and reputation of the organisation. | Liternood           | 12      | Risk reviewed and actions updated. No change to score.  17 Oct 2024 | Impact               | 4     | 31-Jul-2025 Reduce | Constant   |

| Action no,<br>Title,   | Action description   | Latest Note   |                        | Latest Note<br>Date | Due Date        |
|--|--|---|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| CR39b<br>Ambition 25<br>Reward Review  | Full review of pay, terms and conditions to update working patterns and reward to improve recruitment and retention. Phase 1 completed by April 2023 with options for change. Phase 2 implementation of agreed options for change by Autumn 2025 | Risk reviewed, Employee comms update to be released at then of October 2024. Options for change to be shared with SLT by end of November 2024.  | Alison<br>Littlewood   | 18-Oct-2024         | 30-Apr-<br>2025 |
| CR39c Alternative Service Delivery models and the Contingent Labour review project | provider and process is implemented, a review of the current service will be undertaken. Amongst other benefits this is to support with temporary workers to cover hard to   | Confirmation Stage 2 Award paper for the new Managed Services for Temporary Labour contract was approved at Court of Common Council.  We will now progress to implement the exit strategy of the current contract and mobilisation of the new supplier. | Littlewood<br>; Dionne | 18-Oct-2024         | 31-Jul-2025     |

|   | and permanent workers by July 2025.   |  |    |            |                 |
|---|---|--|----|------------|-----------------|
| CR39j Vision<br>and Values                  |   | Corporate Services Committee approved progressing procurement in Sep 24 for an external partner to create new values and behaviours. Soft market testing is underway, and a draft programme specification will be shared with SLT and ELB by early Nov. Confirmation of budget is underway with Finance in parallel and formal procurement will then follow.   | 18 | 8-Oct-2024 | 31-Mar-<br>2025 |
| CR39k Staff<br>engagement<br>survey         | <ul> <li>Our next Our People Survey which will measure staff engagement and provide feedback on working experiences at the City of London will launch on the 15th of April 2024.</li> <li>Through the survey we will do the follow: <ul> <li>Understand the drivers that are contributing to any potential negative experiences at working at the city.</li> <li>Understand what City of London corporation is doing well for its employees.</li> <li>Understand themes and develop action plans that will enable us to position ourselves as the employer of choice.</li> <li>With a view that the summary of findings will feed into keeping the People Strategy as a living breathing document.</li> </ul> </li></ul>        | Departmental action plans to be returned to People and HR by the end of October 2024, The actions plans are being collated where actions undertaken and quick wins will be added to the intranet page and feed into the CSC paper for November as an update. The corporate response to the staff survey will be also collated and added as an appendix to the CSC paper in November. This will be followed by bimonthly updates on completed actions from departments to People and HR, this will provide detail on actions taken following the survey results in May of 2024. All staff updates being held 4th December 2024. Strategic and tangible actions plans for ELB will be shared by end of November 2024.  | 18 | 8-Oct-2024 | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |
| CR39M<br>Approach the<br>hard to fill roles | Approach to hard to fill roles - We have recruited a Strategic Campaigns and Resourcing Projects Lead on a 12-month FTC. This post will support with creating targeted and bespoke recruitment campaigns for senior/ exec recruitment and hard to fill posts at the City of London Corporation. A range of methods, including the use of appropriate search and select agencies, proactive candidate search and engagement, events etc. will be used to promote the City of London Corporation as a destination to work at.  We will be looking to raise the employer profile of the City of London Corporation. We will also consider how and where we look for supply of talent e.g. engaging with our competitors as needed. | Following on from last update we have been progressing with supporting a significant number of live recruitment roles. Our uptake has significantly increased and being promoted internally within the organisation.  From full campaign support and bespoke advertising, media support and marketplace intelligence we are raising the profile of (HR recruitment) within the corporation internally.  Enhancing our branding externally by promoting our employee value proposition by connecting with a wider audience by designing creative adverts and being able to connect with candidates directly to enhance the candidate experience. The results in terms of LinkedIn engagement have significantly enhanced our presence in the marketplace as an employer of choice. Headhunting is proving successful. | 18 | 8-Oct-2024 | 31-Mar-<br>2025 |

|                                 |   | insightful data to support with recruitment and analyse our ROI. Data that is being shared for each campaign. We are also collecting data for each campaign outside of the LinkedIn tool to track successes and trends.  In addition to LinkedIn campaigns, we are also being asked to work on senior level campaigns most recently to act as a head-hunter for a member led piece of recruitment which is proving very successful.  By keeping recruitment in-house rather than to expensive agencies we have already seen a significant reduction on spend in those areas as well as with our external advertising company. |             |                 |
|---------------------------------|---|---|-------------|-----------------|
| CR39N Pay<br>Award<br>2024/2025 | architecture and approach to Reward underway, we have<br>been working with Members, our senior leadership and our<br>Trade Unions to agree the Pay Award for 2024/25. This is | Discussions with the trade unions are still ongoing and so the target end date has been revised to reflect this. Incremental progression arrangements were implemented for all eligible staff in October 2024, implementation of contribution pay, and recognition award schemes has been deferred until a pay award agreement has been reached, as these are interrelated in terms of total package. Due Date 31st December 2024.  | 18-Oct-2024 | 31-Dec-<br>2024 |